



Biobased Chemistry & Industrial Biotech

Toward an Integrated Approach

Han de Winde

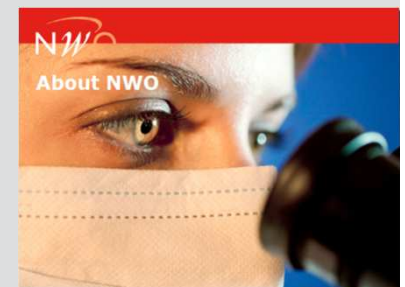
Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research



About NWO

- **National research council** of The Netherlands
- Competitive research funding
- Enabling scientific **research to excel**
- Competition and selection via **peer review**
- Funds more than 5500 scientific researchers
- Knowledge utilisation

Funding 'fundamental' and application-oriented research

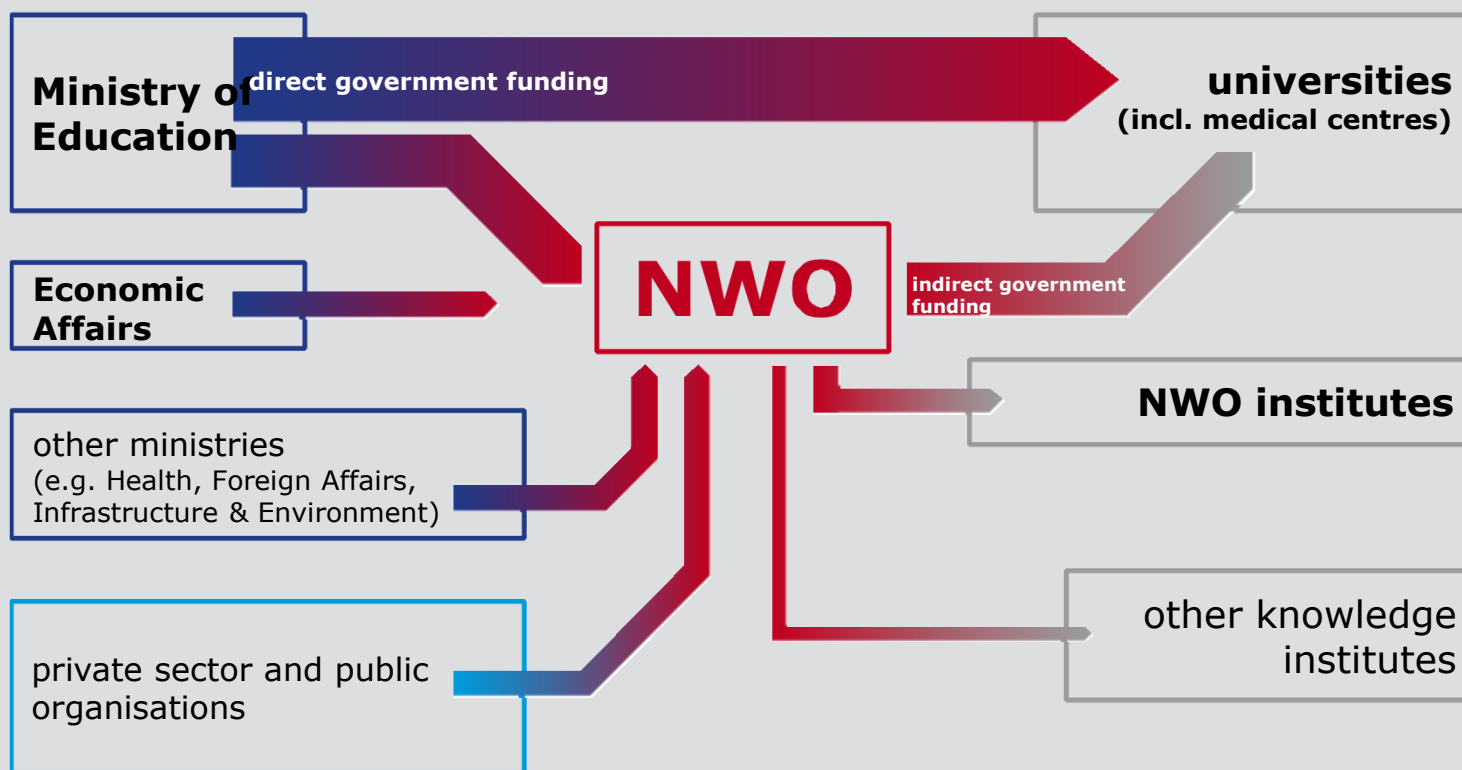


Budget 2012 (M€)

■ Talent and program research	294
■ Thematic research	145
■ Infrastructure and investments	59
■ NWO institutes	89
■ International cooperation	14
■ Other grants	70
■ Administrative costs	37
Total	707



NWO's role in research funding





New Dutch Government Policy

***Ministry of Economic Affairs,
Agriculture and Innovation***

Top Sectors:

Agro-Food
Chemistry
Life Sciences
High Tech Systems
Water
Energy
Logistics
Horticulture
Creative industry
Headquarters





Topsector Chemistry

By 2050:

1. The Netherlands is the world leader in **green chemistry**
 2. The Netherlands is a global top 3 producer of **smart materials**
- High-value, groundbreaking scientific research

Topconsortia on knowledge and innovation (TKIs)

- Process Technology
- Smart Polymeric Materials
- **Biobased Economy → cross sectoral!**
- “Nursery” for New Chemical Innovations and fundamental science





NWO International





International

Europe:

- Cooperation with other **national funding organisations**
- Jointly identifying **research themes**
- Jointly investing in **large research facilities**

Outside Europe:

- Advancing research cooperation with **China, India and Brazil**



Research cooperation NL-Brazil

- Bilateral program: NWO with CNPq and Fapesp on **Biobased Economy**
- Fundamental science and possibilities for PPP

Topics

1. **Crop improvement**: More and better agricultural, horticultural and aquaculture products;
 2. **Sustainable agriculture**: resilience of the production system;
 3. **Biorefinery**; cascading and integrated processing
 4. **Chemocatalytical, biocatalytical and thermochemical conversion** of biomass to chemicals and fuels
- *Bilateral research funding: in total ~7 million euro*

Towards a sustainable bio-based economy



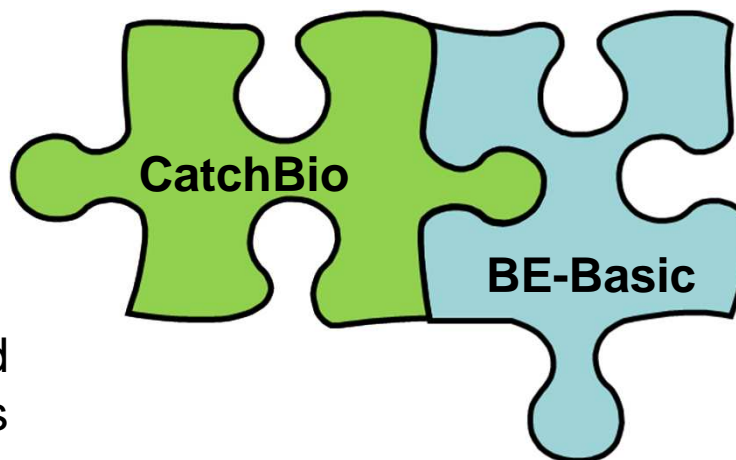


CatchBio

Catalysis
for Sustainable
Chemicals from
Biomass

BE-Basic

Fundament of TKI BioBased Economy



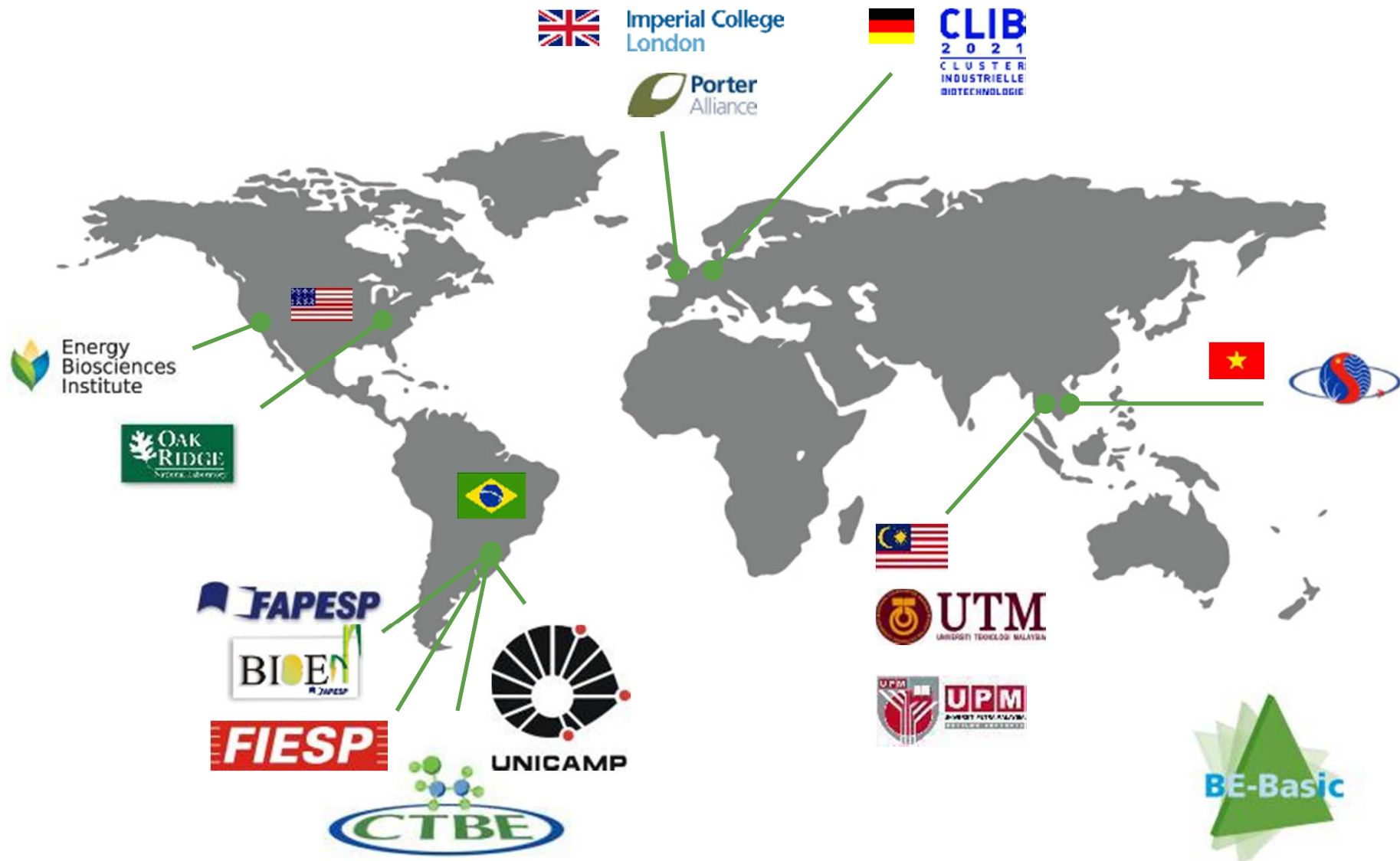
Chemocatalysis:

Use of organic and inorganic materials

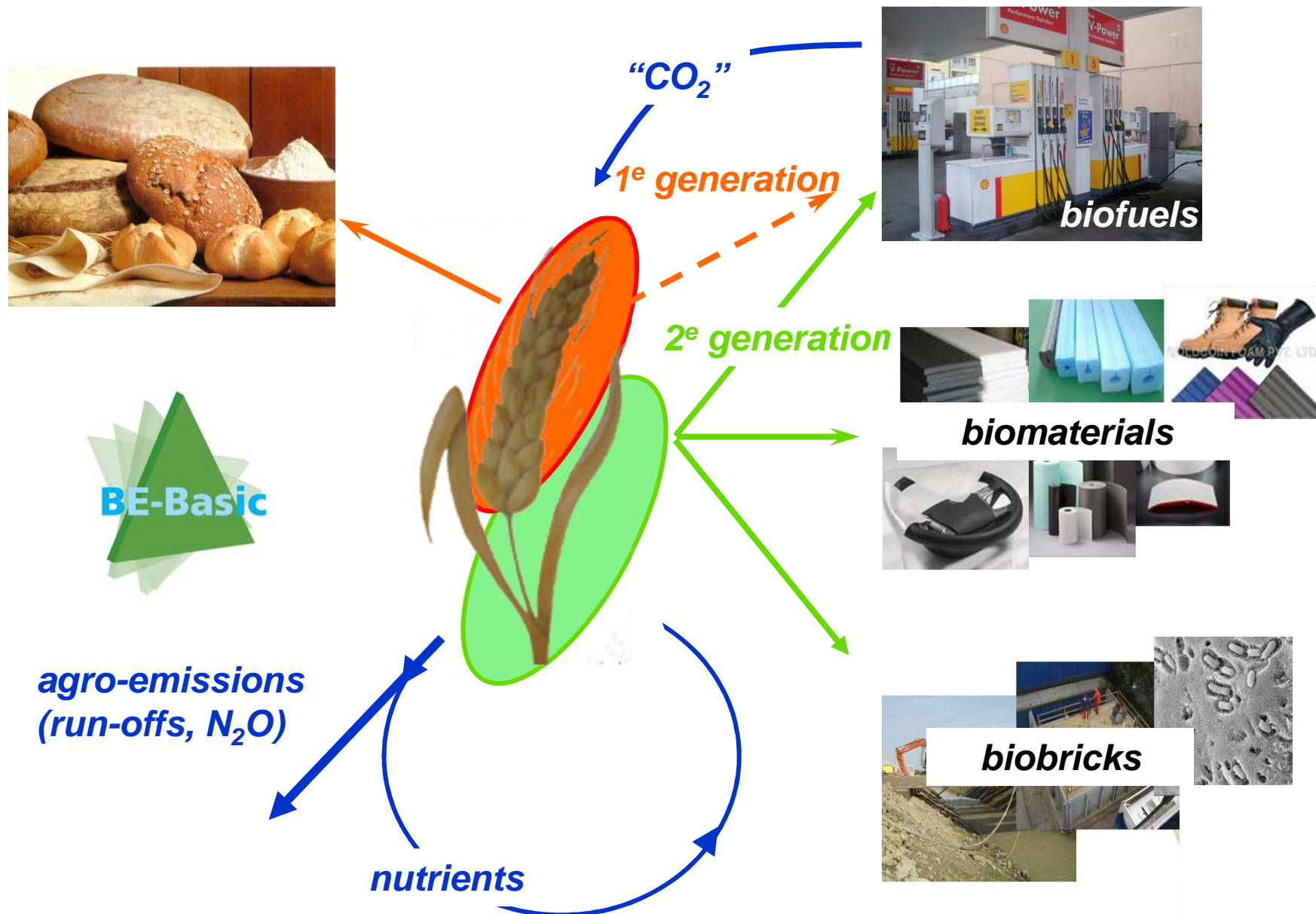
Biocatalysis:

Use of enzymes and micro-organisms

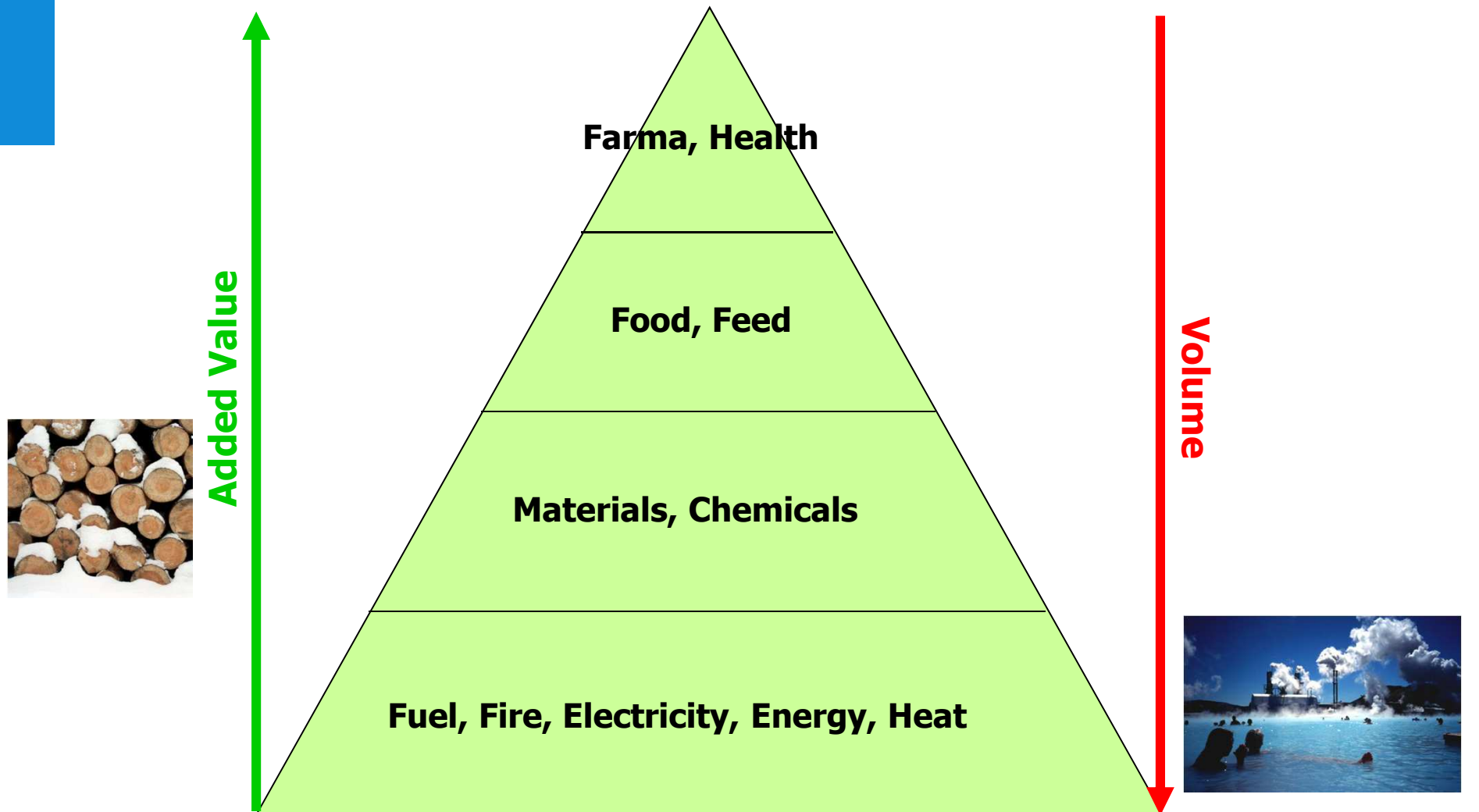
International collaborations



Biobased Economy TODAY: efficient bio-mass utilization ?



Bioenergy paradox – cascading the pyramid !



Biorefinery is the sustainable conversion of biomass into a plethora of products en energy

PRODUCE BIOMASS

Sustainable available
(parts) of crops/plants



Algae



Primary residuals
(road grass, wood
trimmings,



Secondary residuals
(beet pulp, beer brush)



Tertiary residuals
(animal fat, dung,
GFT)



CONVERT BIOMASS

Biochemical conversion



(Thermo)chemical conversion



PRODUCE BIO-BASED PRODUCTS



Specialty
chemicals



Food & feed



(Base)chemicals
& materials



Fuels



Power



Heat

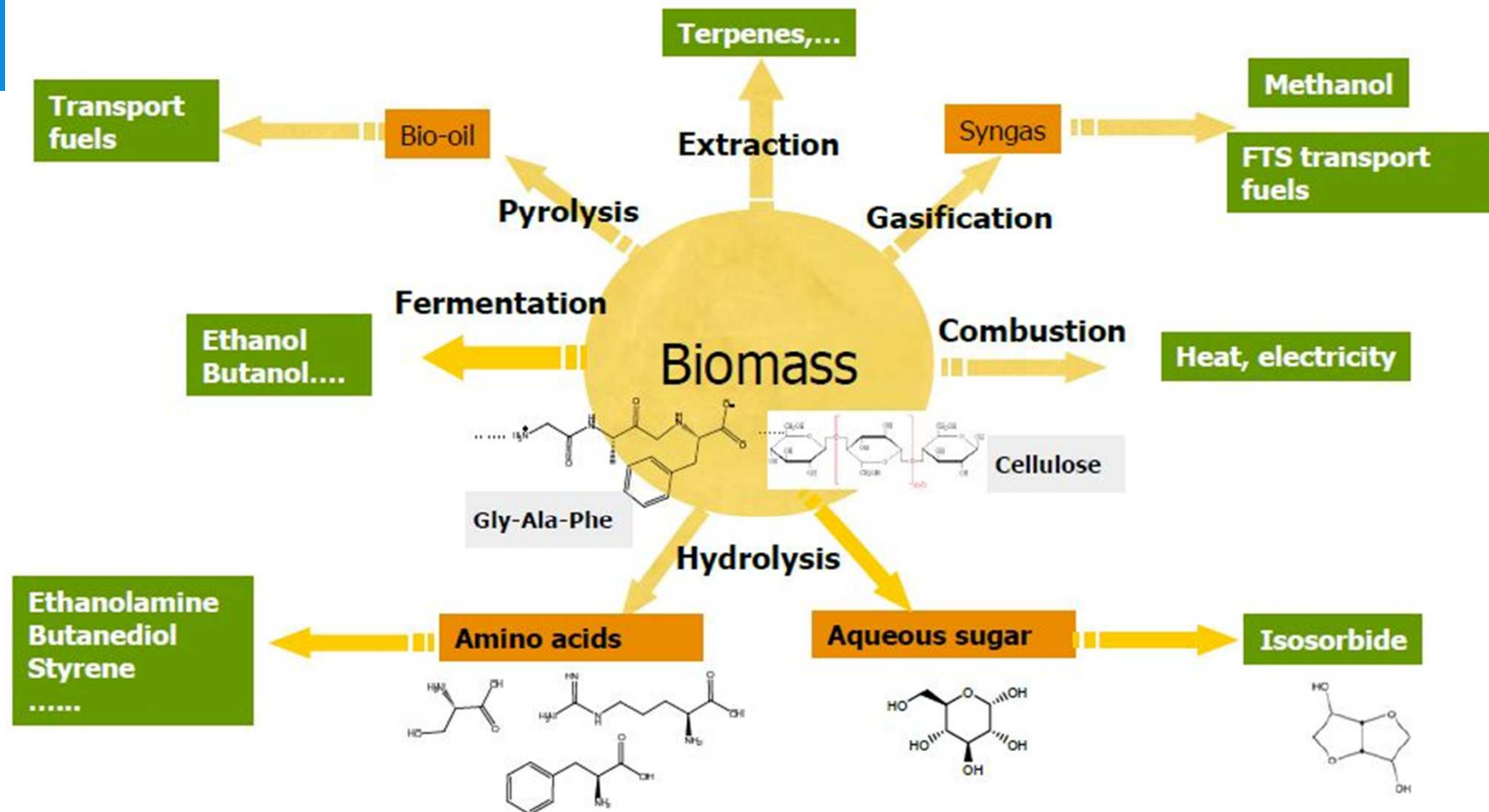
Waste



Waste

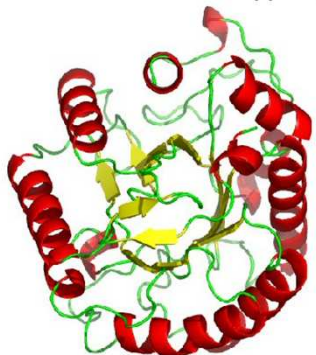
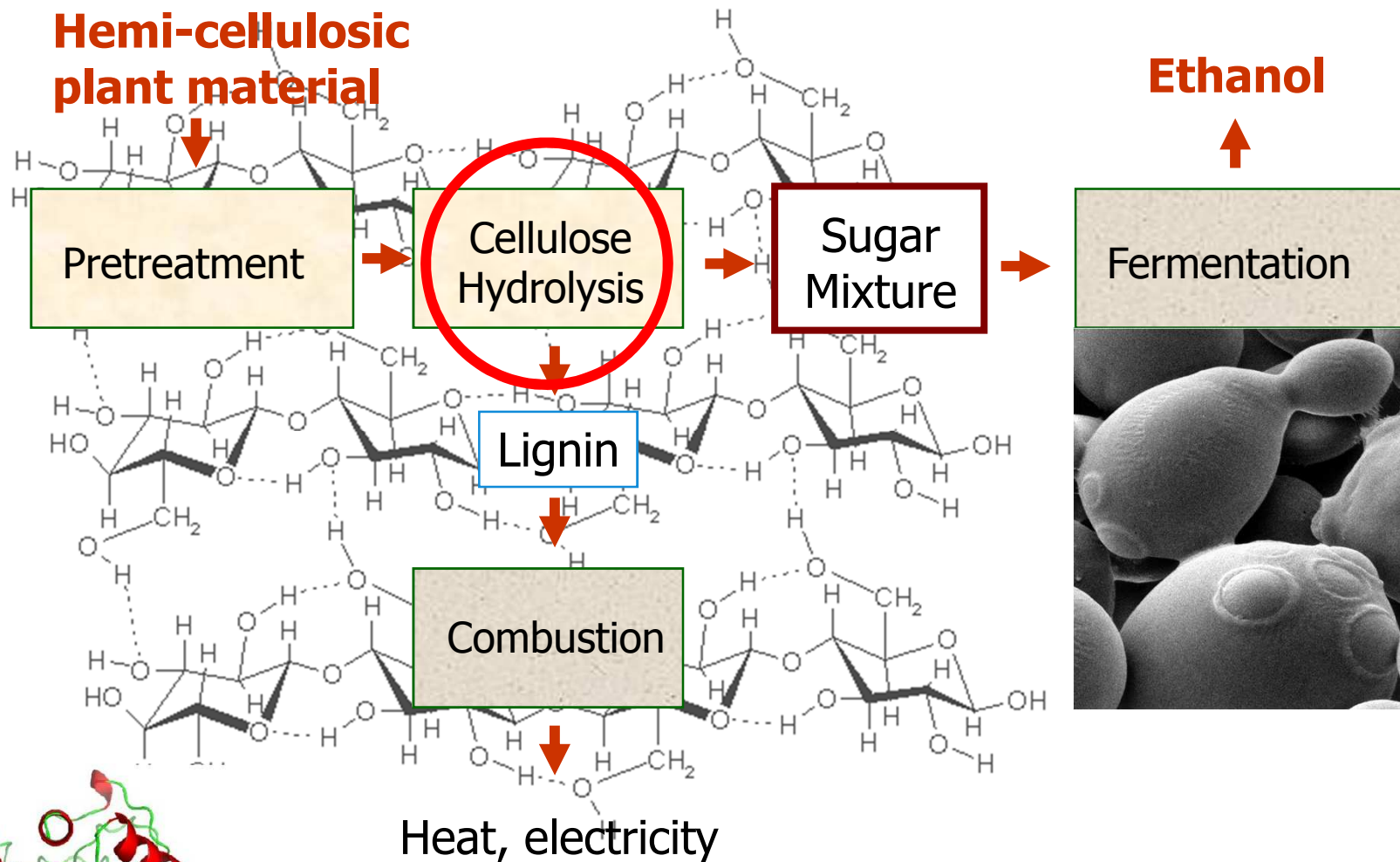
Broad technology portfolio required ...

Biomass Conversion, potential routes & products



Ethanol from Ag-waste: 2nd generation biotech

**Hemi-cellulosic
plant material**



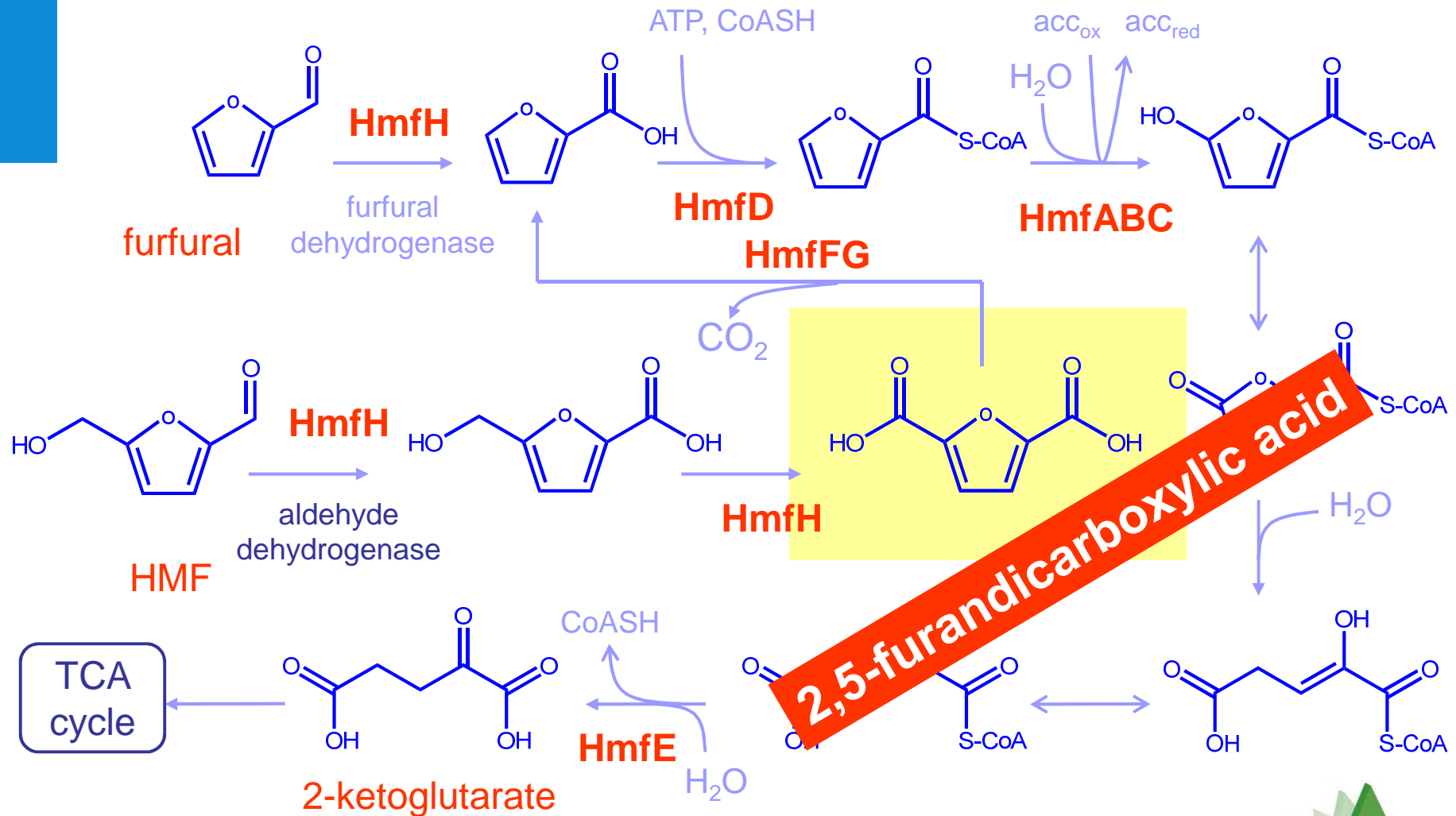
Cellulase

Sugars in Crop Residues: the Pentose Challenge

	Corn stover	Wheat straw	Bagasse
<i>Sugars (%)</i>			
glucose	34.6	32.6	39.0
mannose	0.4	0.3	0.4
galactose	1.0	0.8	0.5
xylose	19.3	19.2	22.1
arabinose	2.5	2.4	2.1
uronic acids	3.2	2.2	2.2
<i>Other (%)</i>			
lignin	17.7	16.9	23.1

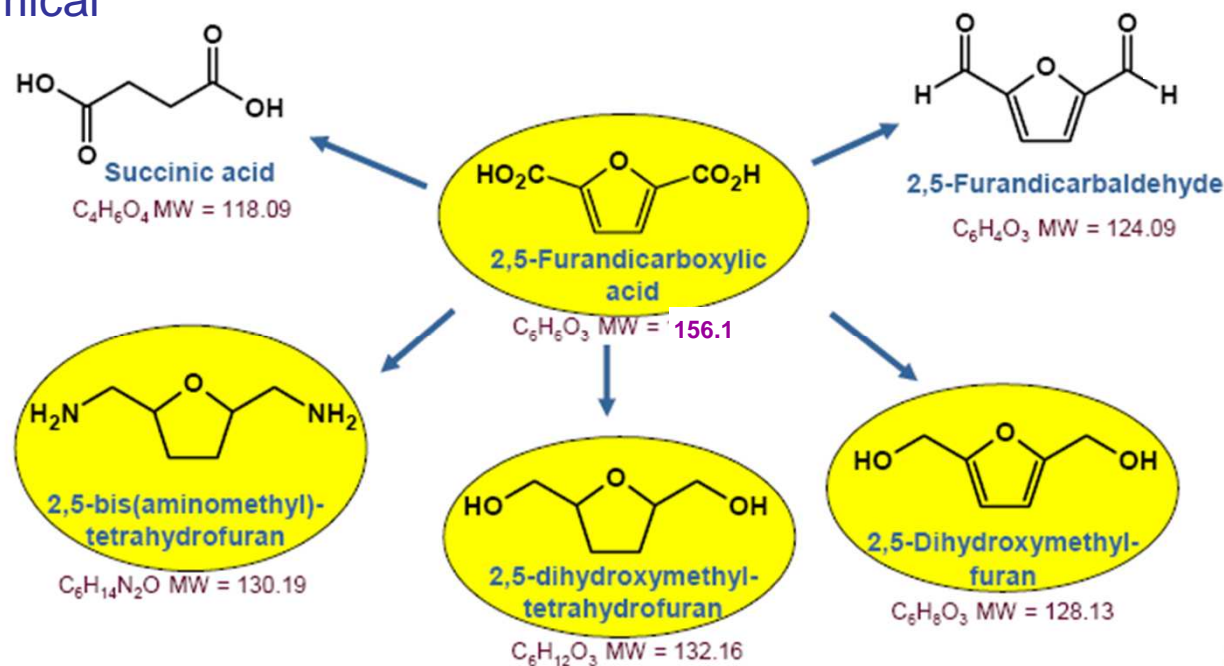


Furaldehyde metabolic pathways of *C. basilensis* HMF14

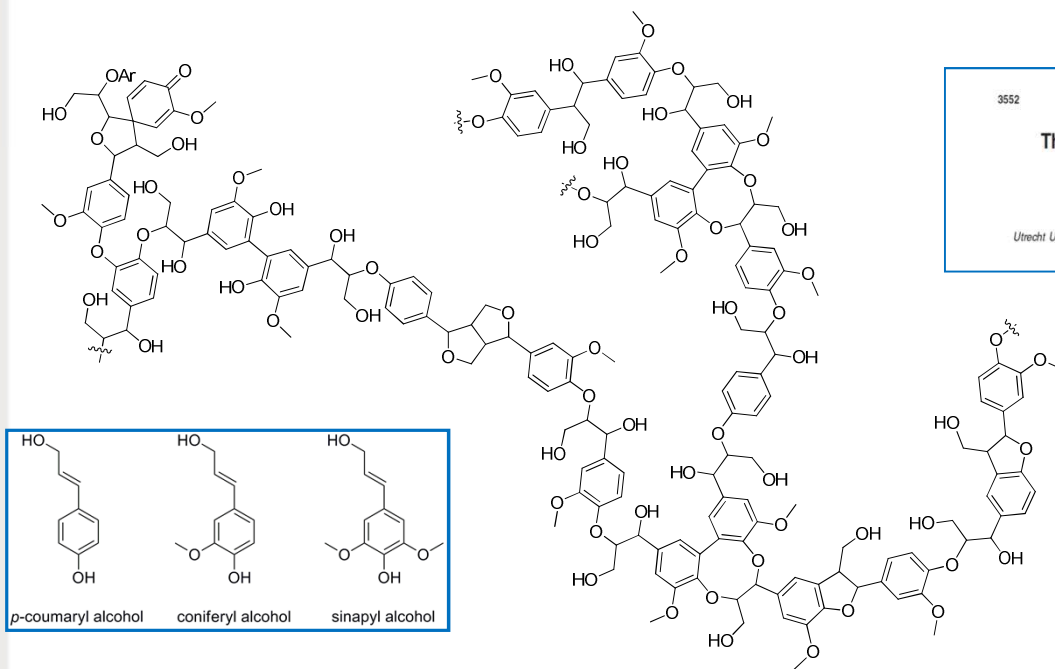


2,5-Furandicarboxylic acid (FDCA, FDA)

- Top-12 value-added chemicals from biomass (2004 DOE-NREL report Todd Werpy)
- Estimated market size 4-12·10⁹ \$/yr
- Replacement for terephthalate in polymers
- Platform chemical



Catalytic depolymerization of lignin to chemicals



3552

Chem. Rev. 2010, 110, 3552–3599

The Catalytic Valorization of Lignin for the Production of Renewable Chemicals

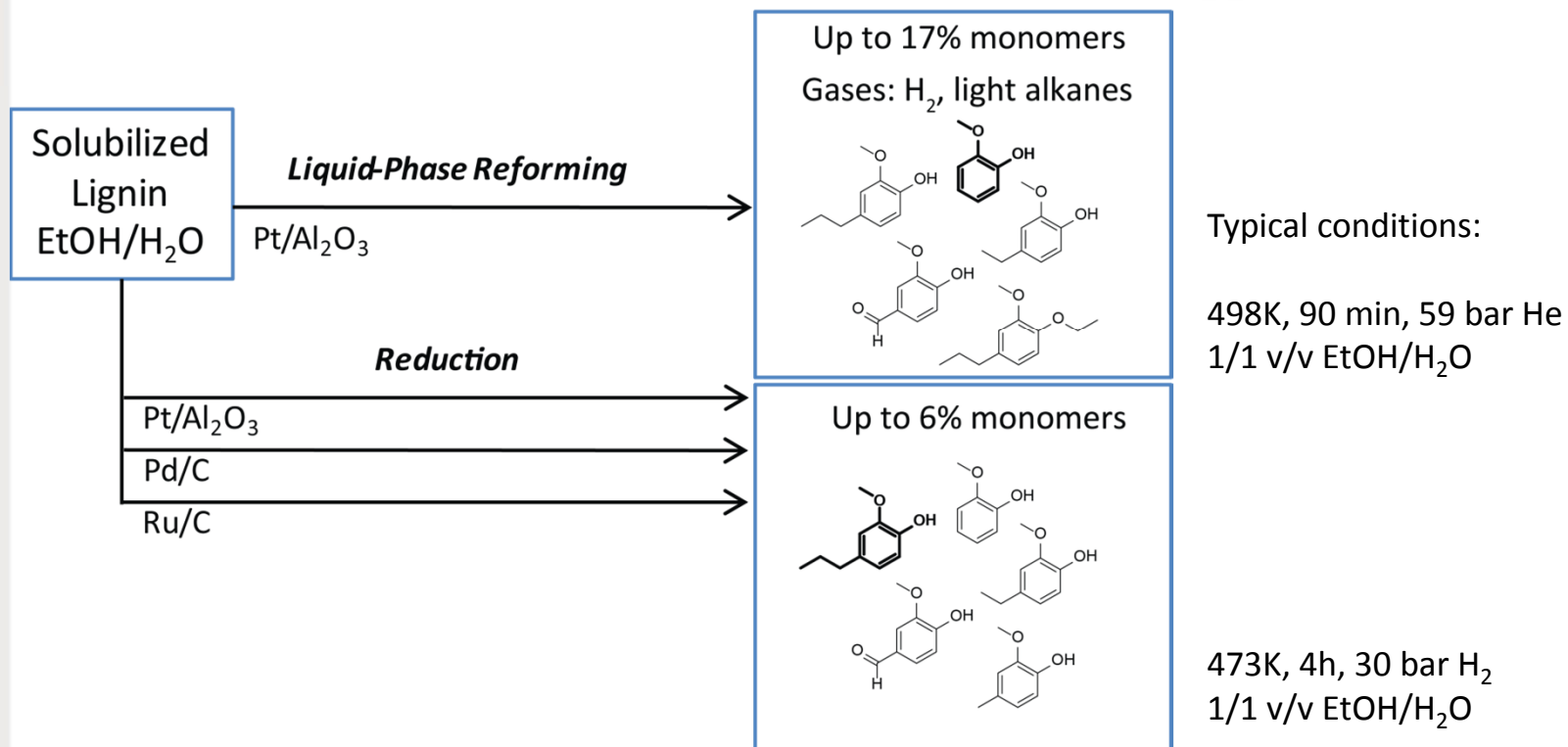
Joseph Zakzeski, Pieter C. A. Bruijninx, Anna L. Jongerius, and Bert M. Weckhuysen*

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- **Large lignin streams** generated by pulp- and paper industry, future streams available from biorefinery operations
- **Current use:** 98%: low value heating fuel
2%: chemicals and materials
- **Chemocatalytic lignin valorization** reviewed in *Chem. Rev.* **2010**, 110, 3552

Catalytic depolymerization of lignin to chemicals



- **Integrated approach** to the valorization of lignin
- Various catalytic processes tested to convert solubilized lignin feed
- Product yield and composition depends on the **process/catalyst combination**



NWO International





Thank you for your attention